

### Scary Events and Young Children:

How early educators can help children cope with violence around them

an interview with Christian Bellissimo, MSW, LCSW, RPT

## 5-year-old refusing to walk down the stairs with class

Chronic neglect, multiple foster home placements.

Expressed need for control through challenging behaviors.



## First sessions four months into COVID, two different children

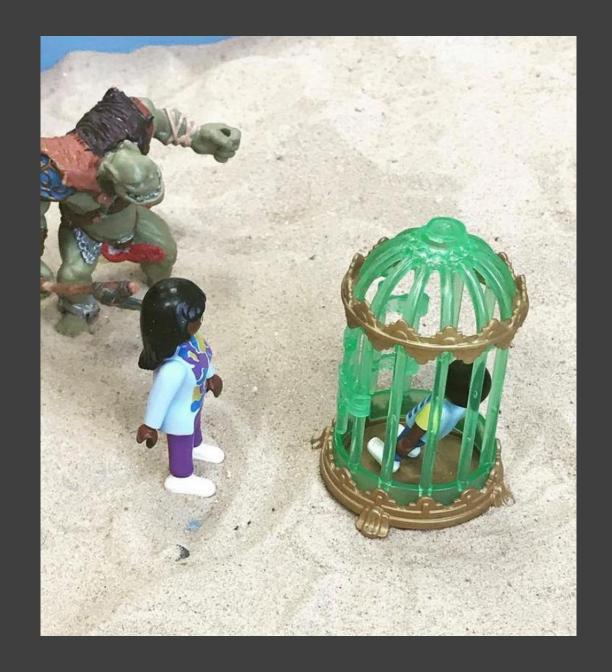
LEFT: child who was experiencing toilet regression.

RIGHT: child expressing wish to return to school.



### Exposure to chronic Domestic Violence (1/6)

Expression of fear and need for safety.



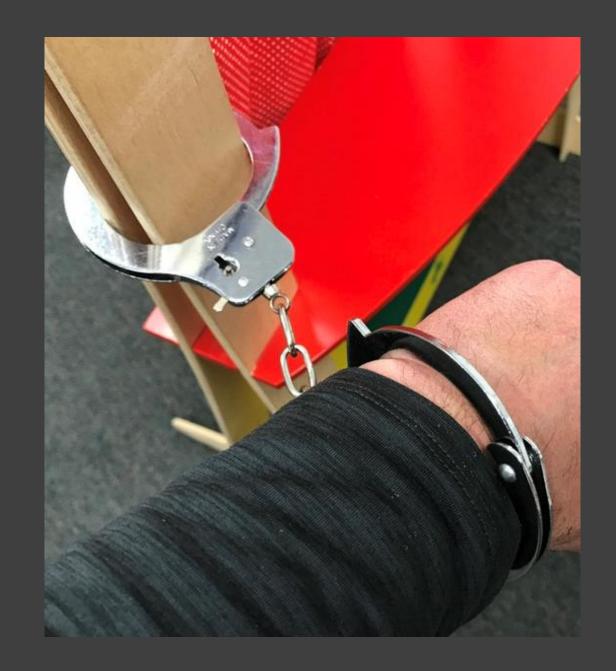
### Exposure to chronic Domestic Violence (2/6)

Expression of anger towards father.



# Exposure to chronic Domestic Violence (3/6)

Establish safety and control.



# Exposure to chronic Domestic Violence (4/6)

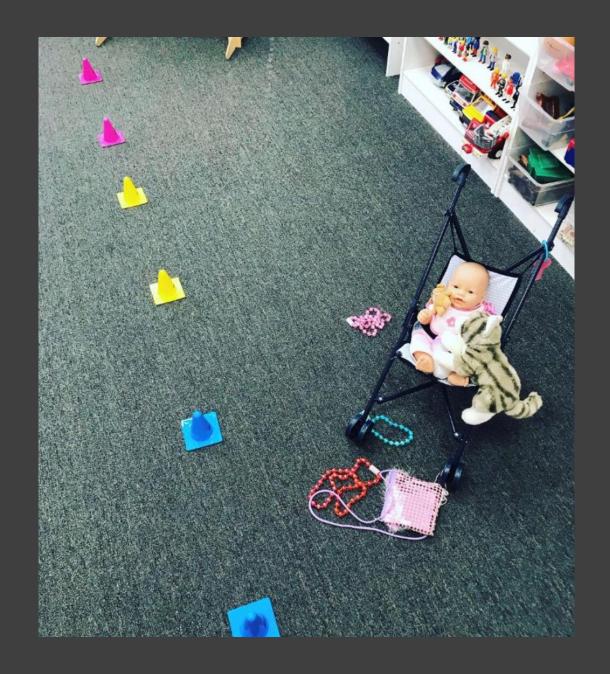
Creating a clear boundary for sense of safety and trust.



## Exposure to chronic Domestic Violence (5/6)

Continued need for boundary.

Reflects gradual, increasing sense of safety and trust.



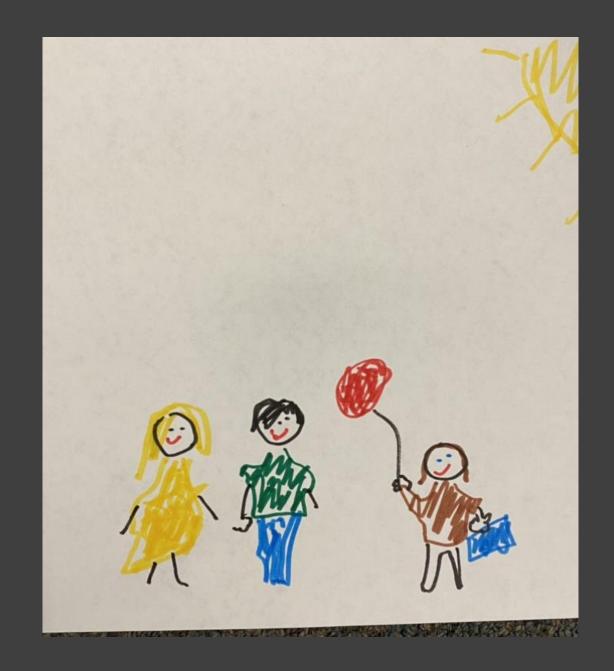


#### Victim of violence

Father struck in the head while walking.

Child expressed a common trauma reaction: helplessness and guilt.

Drawing empowers child with sense of agency and control.



#### Resources

NHSA's Resources to Support Children in the Wake of the Violent Mob in the US Capitol

Sesame Street in Communities: <a href="https://sesamestreetincommunities.org/">https://sesamestreetincommunities.org/</a>

Child Trauma Academy <a href="https://www.childtrauma.org/">https://www.childtrauma.org/</a>

Adverse Childhood Experiences on CDC https://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/aces/index.html

Christian's book: Universal Play Therapy: A guide for Supporting Young Children's Development https://www.christianbellissimo.com/

#### Christian Bellisimmo

Christian's Website: www.christianbellissimo.com

Play to Grow: Routine, Rules, Play! wwww.playtogrowprogram.com